

INTERNATIONAL INDIAN SCHOOL, RIYADH

CLASS IX ARABIC WORKSHEET

Define and illustrate with examples

(1) Imperative command (2) Negative command

(1)Definition: Imperative command is a verb which demands the occurrence of the action in the future.

There are two types of Imperative command:-

1-Imperative command for third person (الفعل الامر الغائب ا)

2-Imperative command for second person (الفعل الامر الحاضر)

Formation of imperative command – Third person

It is formed by suffixing a (ل) to the imperfect tense , give sukoon () sign to the last letter

Conjugation of imperative command

ليفعلا ليفعلوا

لتفعلن لتفعلن

افعل افعلوا

افعلين افعلن

Formation of Imperative command for second person ((الفعل الامر الحاضر))

It is formed from the imperfect tense as the following:-drop the sign of Mudarah (حرف المضارعة) , (1) if the second last having Damma (ضمة) sign prefix alif (أ) with damma () in the binning ,give sukoon () to the last letter

(2) if the second last letter having fathha (فتحة) or Kasra (كسرة) sign prefix alif with kasra (اِ) in the beginning , give sukoon () to the last letter

NEGATIVECOMMAND (العفعل النهي)

Definition: It is a verb which prohibits the occurrence of the action.

It is formed from the imperfect tense by prefixing (لا) to the verb. Give sukoon () to the last letter.

لا تشرب الخمر لا تترك الصلاة